

and adoption of public policy positions. JCPA has a long-standing policy, informed by sacred Jewish texts, in favor of providing refuge to those who suffer from persecution in their country of origin and has long advocated in Congress and the executive branch in favor of refugee resettlement in the United States. A number of the local community relations council members of JCPA are involved in refugee resettlement efforts (e.g., the camp for refugee children operated by the St. Louis Jewish Community Relations Council described *infra*).

Statement of Interest of Catholic Charities USA

Catholic Charities USA (CCUSA) is a national membership organization representing more than 167 diocesan Catholic Charities member agencies, which operate more than 2,600 service locations across the country. Their diverse array of social services reached more than 12.5 million individuals in need last year, and include immigration and refugee services. In 2018, 108 Catholic Charities agencies across the country helped welcome and integrate over 300,000 immigrants, refugees, and asylees.

Statement of Interest of the Greater Milwaukee Synod of the ELCA

The Greater Milwaukee Synod ("GMS") is one of 65 synods of the four million member Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. GMS is comprised of 121 congregations with 71,849 baptized members in southeastern Wisconsin. GMS is one of 6 synods in Wisconsin and the Upper Peninsula of Michigan which appoint board members of Lutheran Social Services ("LSS"), which is the Wisconsin affiliate of plaintiff Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Services ("LIRS"). LSS and GMS congregations have worked, and continue to work, closely to resettle refugees in Wisconsin.

Statement of Interest of the St. Louis Jewish Community Relations Council

The St. Louis Jewish Community Relations Council ("StL JCRC") is an umbrella organization whose 33 member organizations include local congregations from across the Jewish

religious spectrum, various local non-profit agencies, including the Jewish Federation of St. Louis, and the local affiliates of several national organizations, including the Anti-Defamation League, the American Jewish Committee, and the National Council of Jewish Women. JCRC has a long-standing history of supporting resettlement of refugees and, as discussed further below, has run a camp for children of refugees for the past 3 years.

Statement of Interest of The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA)

ELCA is a 501(c)(3) organization which has nearly 10,000 congregations and approximately 4 million adherents in the United States. The overall mission of the ELCA relies on working for healing and justice in the world, upholding and protecting the dignity and human rights of all people, and challenging the dynamics of power and privilege that create barriers to participation and equity. We have a closed collaborative relationship with Plaintiff LIRS, in which we engage in advocacy efforts to support refugee resettlement here. Many of our synods and congregations engage directly in refugee resettlement efforts.

Statement of interest of the Union for Reform Judaism, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, Women of Reform Judaism, and Men of Reform Judaism

The Union for Reform Judaism, whose nearly 850 congregations across North America include 1.5 million Reform Jews; the Central Conference of American Rabbis, whose membership includes more than 2,000 Reform rabbis; Women of Reform Judaism, which represents more than 65,000 women in nearly 500 women's groups in North America and around the world; and Men of Reform Judaism have a longstanding and deep history supporting refugee resettlement. As Jews, we have known the experience of both fleeing persecution and being "strangers in strange lands," making us especially sensitive to the plight of those seeking refuge today. Our work today includes advocacy for robust refugee admissions, and many of our

congregations and communities provide direct training, resources, and support to refugees in their areas.

Statement of Interest of the United Methodist Committee on Relief

The United Methodist Committee on Relief (“UMCOR”), a 501-C-3 and part of the General Board of Global Ministries, is the disaster response and development arm of the United Methodist Church. UMCOR has currently invested over \$4 million in open grants to organizations around the world working on migration issues. On behalf of Methodist people, UMCOR started its work of alleviating suffering without regard to race or creed back in 1940, largely motivated by the needs of displaced persons during World War II, assisting refugees and migrants of all types. Early on, and to this day, United Methodist congregations have been engaged in the ministry of refugee resettlement. In 1948 UMCOR first partnered with CWS to resettle refugees from war-torn Europe. Welcoming the stranger is a vital part of the Judeo-Christian tradition. Jesus was a refugee. Welcoming the stranger is also consistent with our Wesleyan understanding of grace – assisting those who seek refuge is an outward and tangible sign of God’s grace for all. It is a sacramental act. The challenged Executive Order will cut off opportunities for refugees to be resettled as well as opportunities for churches to serve.

Statement of Interest of the Leadership Conference of Women Religious

The Leadership Conference of Women Religious is an association of leaders of congregations of Catholic sisters in the United States. Founded in 1956, LCWR has nearly 1300 members, who represent approximately 38,000 women religious. Catholic sisters began coming to these shores almost 300 years ago as immigrants to serve immigrant populations and we continue to this day to minister to new immigrants and refugees in schools, hospitals, and social service agencies. Communities of women religious across the country are heeding the call of our

faith to open the doors of our homes and hearts to those most in need and we pledge will continue to welcome refugees.

Statement of Interest of Unitarian Universalist Service Committee

The Unitarian Universalist Service Committee (UUSC) is a national 501(c)(3) human rights organization, inspired by Unitarian Universalist values, with over 40,000 members and supporters across the country. Founded in 1939, UUSC was created to assist refugees escaping Nazi-occupied Europe. Since that time, solidarity with people displaced from their homes by persecution and injustice has been at the heart of UUSC's mission. Unitarian Universalist principles emphasize the inherent worth and dignity of all people, regardless of the place they call home. Maintaining a robust refugee resettlement program is an essential element of how we express these values in the world.

Statement of Interest of Alliance of Baptists

The Alliance of Baptists is a 501(c)(3) not for profit dedicated to pursuit of God's justice, partnership in mission. See allianceofbaptists.org/about. The Alliance is a nationwide organization of progressive Baptists, whose member congregations help with refugee resettlement in their locale. The Alliance supports those efforts with a yearly offering and join in advocacy efforts through Church World Services.

Statement of Interest of the Anti-Defamation League

Founded in 1913, ADL (the Anti-Defamation League) is a 501(c)(3) organization that seeks to stop the defamation of the Jewish people and fights to secure justice and fair treatment for all. Through its 25 regional offices throughout the United States, ADL provides materials, programs, and services to combat anti-Semitism and all forms of bigotry and has played an active role in responding to anti-immigrant fervor. Because of its history fighting discrimination, including prejudice toward immigrants and refugees, ADL joins this brief that provides the court

with an important religious perspective on how implementation of this Executive Order will cause irreparable harm.

Statement of Interest of The Division of Homeland Ministries, Inc.

The Division of Homeland Ministries, Inc., dba Disciples Home Missions (DHM), is a general ministry of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) in the United States and Canada, comprised of 400,000 members and 3,200 congregations. DHM hosts a collective of ministries which connect Disciples to love God and neighbor through the core areas of evangelism & congregational transformation, Christian education & faith formation, leadership development, justice advocacy, and missions networks. The Disciples Refugee & Immigration Ministries (RIM) of DHM has led congregations in resettling over 40,000 refugees throughout the U.S. and Canada since WWII, and provides resources for community engagement, advocacy, and accompaniment with immigrants and refugees. The Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) is a member organization of Church World Service, and its congregations resettle refugees through CWS, as well through other resettlement organizations when located nearby to their congregations.

Statement of Interest of The Sisters of Mercy of the Americas

The Sisters of Mercy of the Americas (“SOMA”), a Roman Catholic congregation of about 2,500 sisters and 3,200 associates and companions is committed to stand in solidarity with immigrants seeking fullness of life. SOMA’s members engage in a wide variety of efforts which serve the migrant community including direct service in local communities and at the U.S./Mexico border, visitation at jails, prisons and migrant detention centers, public witness and legislative advocacy. Our faith calls us to welcome the stranger. The challenged Executive Order runs counter to that scriptural mandate and endangers some of the most vulnerable women, men and children among us.

Statement of Interest of the Friends Committee on National Legislation Education Fund

The Friends Committee on National Legislation Education Fund (FCNLEF) was founded by the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) to support research, analysis, and education toward advancing peaceful, ethical, and just federal policies. For decades, FCNLEF has urged the protection and resettlement of refugees, in compliance with U.S. obligations under international law and consistent with historical practice, alongside policies that reduce war, poverty, environmental degradation, and other driving forces of large-scale migration. FCNLEF works to bring together many faiths in a united voice in support of refugee resettlement and protection, and to educate policy makers and people around the country of the critical role U.S. leadership plays in advancing global stability and humanitarian goals. As the world faces the largest forced displacement crisis in history, the biblical teaching to love thy neighbor is not simply an ideal. It is a reality we are called to practice every day.

Statement of Interest of Lutheran Social Services of the Southwest

Lutheran Social Services of the Southwest is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization. Its mission is to show kindness, do justice and serve those in need, with the aim to create a just world where all people can fulfill their basic needs. This mission has led us to resettle thousands of refugees since 1975 throughout Arizona and in partnership with many faith communities. We provide comprehensive resettlement services, such as housing, case management, employment, K-12 refugee education services, women's empowerment, immigration services and advocacy efforts.

Statement of Interest of the Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association

The Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association is an association of Reconstructionist rabbis serving Jewish communities across North America. As children of immigrants, as a people whose most sacred texts command us to welcome the stranger and provide shelter for the

homeless, we are committed to refugee and migrant justice as a foundation principle of the United States. We believe that to shut our doors to immigrants, refugees and asylum seekers is to turn our back on our fellow human beings and deny our own history.

Statement of Interest of Texas Impact and the Texas Interfaith Center for Public Policy

Texas Impact and the Texas Interfaith Center for Public Policy function as a state council of Christian, Jewish, and Muslim religious organizations that promote public policy consistent with the national positions of our member denominations. Texas Impact is a 501(c)(4) Texas nonprofit corporation, and the Texas Interfaith Center for Public Policy is a 501(c)(3) Texas nonprofit corporation. At the state level, Refugee Services of Texas is a member of Texas Impact. At the national level, our member denominations share affiliations with Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service, Church World Service, and other resettlement agencies affected by the challenged Executive Order. Additionally, our member denominations, congregations, and individuals contribute tithes, volunteers, and name affiliation with local, state, national and international resettlement agencies and other nonprofits providing services to refugees.

Statement of Interest of National Justice for Our Neighbors

National Justice for Our Neighbors is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit associated with the Methodist Church. We are a hospitality ministry that welcomes immigrants by providing affordable, high-quality immigration legal services to low-income immigrants, engaging in advocacy for immigrant rights, and offering education to communities of faith and to the public. Our 18 sites across the country represent refugees seeking green cards and engage in advocacy for refugees.

Statement of Interest of Franciscan Action Network

Franciscan Action Network (FAN) is a national non-profit faith-based organization with 53 institutional members and approximately 10,000 individuals located in all 50 states. Based on the teachings of Jesus, Franciscan values, and Catholic Social Teaching, FAN works in partnership with other faith organizations to educate and advocate on behalf of Creation, Human Rights, Immigrants/Refugees and Peace. Our members are committed to welcome immigrants and refugees and to advocate on their behalf.

Statement of Interest of the Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Washington

The Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Washington (“JCRC”) represents over 100 constituent Jewish agencies, organizations and synagogues in the District of Columbia, Northern Virginia and suburban Maryland. JCRC serves as the chief advocate for the DC area Jewish community to elected officials, government agencies, other faith and ethnic communities, and the media. JCRC has a long history of advocacy and community engagement on public policy issues directly impacting local refugee and immigrant populations. Over the last several years JCRC has partnered with organizations including Plaintiff HIAS, to: (1) support legislation that protects immigrant and refugee populations and the agencies that serve them; and (2) sponsor programming highlighting our community’s moral commitment to the core American value of being a welcoming society for all.

Many of JCRC’s member congregations are directly involved in refugee resettlement efforts, working closely with Lutheran Social Services (“LSS”). For example, the Refugee Response Team of Adas Israel Congregation, works with local and national organizations to help refugee families in the Washington DC metropolitan area. Adas volunteers have co-sponsored a Syrian refugee family, furnished apartments for three refugee families, and mentored recently-arrived immigrant families. Another example is Washington Hebrew Congregation (WHC),

partnering with LSS's Refugee Good Neighbors Program helped a newly arrived refugee family rebuild their lives in the United States, offering a comprehensive range of services and financial support to the family, including helping to procure housing and furnish the apartment, stock the kitchen and fill the closets. Many other congregational members of JCRC are also involved in assisting with refugee resettlement within the greater Washington, D.C. metropolitan area.

Statement of Interest of American Jewish World Service

American Jewish World Service (AJWS) is gravely concerned about maintaining the US refugee program which serves as a haven for vulnerable people around the world. As a leading global organization supporting vulnerable and marginalized people, AJWS works with communities fighting to access their human rights in 19 countries in the developing world as they combat the danger, corruption, impunity, and anti-democratic measures that may endanger their lives. AJWS advocates for the United States to maintain a refugee program with compassion that reflects our country's values for people forced to flee their homes.

Statement of Interest of the Milwaukee Jewish Community Relations Council

Representing the consensus of the Milwaukee Jewish community, the Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC) of the Milwaukee Jewish Federation speaks on issues of public affairs and public policy. It reflects and builds consensus among its representative council body.

Throughout the JCRC's 80-year history, it has repeatedly spoken out in favor of compassionate policies regarding immigrants and refugees. The JCRC believes that now, when there are more refugees in the world than at any other time in recorded history, enforcement of the challenged Executive Order would betray some of our country's most basic values.

Statement of Interest of the Jewish Labor Committee

The Jewish Labor Committee ("JLC") is a national organization linking the organized Jewish community and the organized labor union movement. JLC supports the interests and

entitlements of legal refugees including their right to settle while their claims are adjudicated and their right to work while the legal process is ongoing. The Executive Order under challenge constrains all those rights and entitlements.

Statement of Interest in T'ruah

T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights is a 501(c)(3) organization. T'ruah mobilizes a network of more than 2,000 rabbis and cantors from all streams of Judaism that, together with the Jewish community, act on the Jewish imperative to respect and advance the human rights of all people. As part of its immigration campaign, T'ruah supports Jewish clergy nationwide in taking action in their communities in support of refugees.

Statement of Interest of the National Council of Jewish Women

The National Council of Jewish Women (NCJW) is a grassroots organization of 90,000 volunteers and advocates who turn progressive ideals into action. Inspired by Jewish values, NCJW strives for social justice by improving the quality of life for women, children, and families and by safeguarding individual rights and freedoms. NCJW's Resolutions state that NCJW resolves to work for "Comprehensive, humane, and equitable immigration, refugee, asylum, and naturalization laws, policies, and practices that facilitate and expedite legal status and a path to citizenship for more individuals." Consistent with our Principles and Resolutions, NCJW seeks leave to file the attached Amicus brief.

Statement of Interest of Ameinu

Ameinu is a 501(c)(3) not-for-profit corporation. Ameinu is a national, multi-generational community of progressive Jews in North America that mobilizes those Jews who seek opportunities to foster social and economic justice both in Israel and in North America. Ameinu advocates for the rights of refugees and asylum seekers both in the US and Israel, most often through participation in larger coalitions.

Statement of Interest of the Rabbinical Assembly

The Rabbinical Assembly (“RA”) is a membership organization whose members are Conservative/Masorti Jewish Rabbis. The mandate of the RA is to kindle the passion of the Jewish People in the service of God, Torah and Klal Yisrael, to strengthen the Conservative/Masorti movement, and to support the Conservative/Masorti rabbi.

The RA advocates for refugees and their resettlement, working closely with Plaintiff HIAS and other resettlement organizations. The RA encourages individual rabbis and groups of rabbis to similarly support refugees and resettlement programs.

Statement of interest of Jeshiva Alliance for Law and Social Action

The Jewish Alliance for Law and Social Action (JALSA), is a Massachusetts membership-based non-profit organization, working for social and economic justice, civil rights, and civil liberties for all people, as grounded in Jewish teachings and values. One of JALSA’s guiding values is that of Welcoming the Stranger, cited in 36 separate instances in the Torah. JALSA has long worked on behalf of immigrants, refugees, and asylum seekers. It is in the interest of JALSA to be able to welcome these extremely vulnerable individuals into our communities without imposition of unwarranted roadblocks.

Ecumenical Catholic Communion

The Ecumenical Catholic Communion is a federation of faith communities across the US and Poland that join together to live out the Christian Gospel in modern terms. Our mission is to offer an open and affirming faith community and spiritual home to all people. We have faith communities in Arizona and California which are engaged with immigration and serving the needs of migrants and people seeking asylum.

2. Reason Why Amicus Brief is Desirable

Many faith groups, including some amici, contract directly with the national Resettlement Agencies (including Plaintiffs in this case) to provide resettlement services including housing, food, clothing, English lessons, school enrollment for children and help finding employment. Other of amici provide other services to refugees in their local communities. Still other of amici advocate at the national, state and local level in favor of allowing for generous levels of refugee resettlement and provision of necessary services to assist in resettlement. These actions are taken as part of the faith mission of amici. Amici's perspective is important to inform the Court of the type of irreparable harm that amici will suffer if the challenged Executive Order and implementing regulations are not preliminarily enjoined.

3. This Brief is Filed in Support of Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Injunction.
4. Counsel for neither party participated, in whole or in part, in the drafting of this brief.
5. No party, or its counsel, contributed money to fund the preparation or submission of this brief.

WHEREFORE, Amici identified above respectfully request that they be permitted to file the attached Amicus Brief.

Respectively submitted,

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that on this 13th day of December, 2019, that a true copy of the foregoing was filed electronically with the Clerk of the Court to be served by operation of the Court's electronic filing system to all counsel of record.

/s/ Michael E. Tucci